





### 2024 FAV Summit: What's Next - CAV 2.0



Moderator: Rudy Powell, Jr., P.E.

Chief Engineer of Operations, Florida Department of Transportation
Thursday, September 5
1:30 pm-3:00 pm





#### **Our Presenters**



Christine Shafik, PE, PMP®, CPM, FCCM, FCCN, CGB State Connected Mobility & Technologies Engineer, Traffic Engineering & Operations, FDOT



Jeremy Dilmore, P.E. TSM&O Engineer Florida Department of Transportation, District 5



**Dale Thompson** Sr Research Engineer, **Enabling Technologies Team** 

Leader, Office of Safety and Operations Research and Development, FHWA



John F. Kwant Executive Director, **Americas 5G** Automative Association





### **Connected and Automated Vehicles Program 2.0**



Christine Shafik, PE, PMP®, CPM, FCCM, FCCN, CGB

State Connected Mobility & Technologies Engineer,
Traffic Engineering & Operations, Florida Department of Transportation



## Connected and Automated Vehicles Program 2.0

Christine Shafik, PE, PMP®, CPM, FCCM, FCCN, CGB

State Connected Mobility & Technologies Engineer State Traffic Engineering & Operations Office Florida Department of Transportation



# Agenda



# CAV Program Supports Target Zero

Target Zero focuses on influencing change in specific behaviors *before a crash occurs.* 

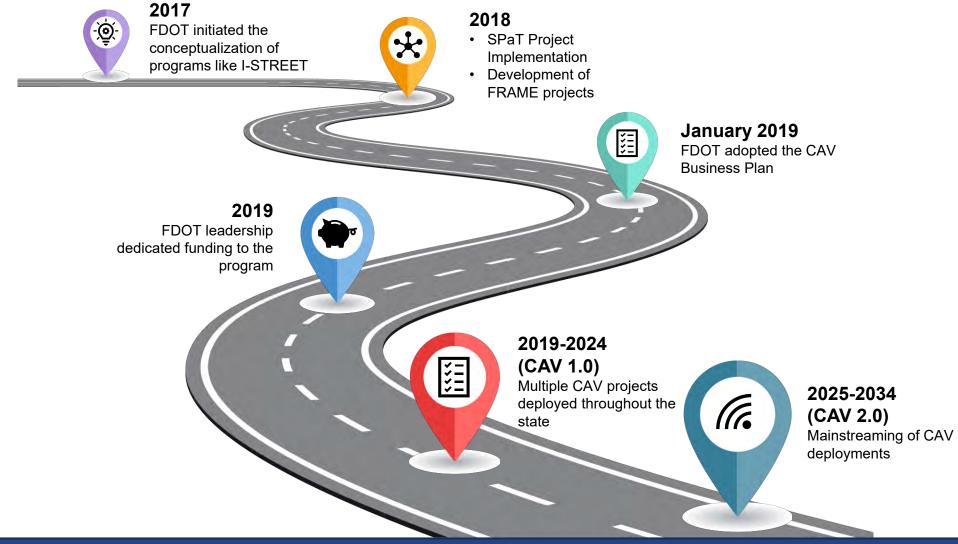
CAV Program is a tool in FDOT's toolbox to prevent crashes.

Influence driver awareness with situational alerts to avoid crashes.





# **CAV** Implementation Roadmap



# CAV 1.0 (2019-2024) Overview



| Policies and Governance



2 Program Funding



3 Education and Outreach



| Industry Outreach | and Partnerships



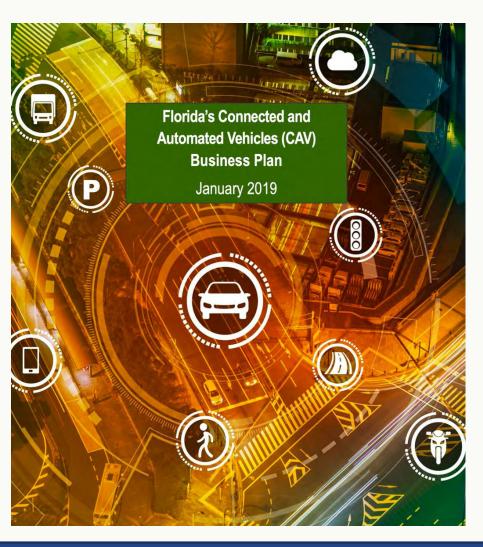
Technical Standards and Specifications Development



5 Implementation Readiness



Deployment and Implementation



#### Roadside Units

- Operational: 580+
- Design/Construction: 760+
- Planning: 30+

#### Roadway Coverage

Centerline Miles: 2,000+

#### Traffic Signals Coverage

- Operational: 450+
- Design/Construction: 550+
- Planning: 30+



## CAV 1.0 (2019 - 2024) Overview- Accomplishments



Regional Integrated CAV Projects

- I-75 FRAME
- I-4 FRAME
- US 41 FRAME





Signal Phase and Timing (SPaT)

- Tallahassee SPaT
- Gainesville SPaT Trapezium
- Pinellas County SPaT
- Keys COAST
- Smart Bay
- SR 710 and SW10th Street



- V2X Data Exchange Platform
- Security Credential Management System
- RSU Health Monitoring System



Technology Application
 Partnership with Local
 Agencies (TAPs-LA)



# How Many CAV Projects in Florida?

#### **Projects/Initiatives**

- ♦ Statewide Project/Initiative
- **♦ FDOT Led Projects**
- Partner Agency Led Projects

#### Legacy/Retired

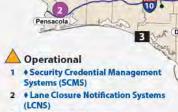
- Near Miss Identification Safety System (N-MISS)
- 2 I-4 Active Work Zone
- 3 Gainesville AV Shuttle
- 4 Osceola County CV Signals
- 5 CAV Projects (ATMA)

#### Planning

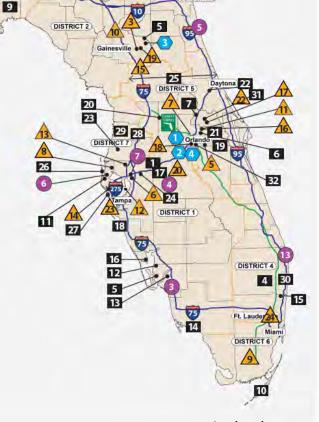
- 1 CV Bike Safety Pilot Deployments
- 2 Escambia and Santa Rosa County CAV
- 3 SW I-75 FRAME
- 4 District 1 CV Master Plan
- 5 Smart St. Augustine
- 6 Pinellas SR 60 West Coast Smart Signal Corridor Project
- Connected Vehicle Priority and Preemption System (CVPP)

#### Design/Implementation

- 1 I-4 FRAME (2019 ATCMTD)
- 2 US 90 SPaT Tallahassee
- 3 US 98 Smart Bay
- 4 SR-710/Beeline Hwy- CAV Freight
- 5 US 41 FRAME
- 6 State Road 423 Freight Signal Priority
- 7 Lake Mary Boulevard CV Project
- 8 I-10 Smart Road Ranger
- 9 + V2X Data Platform
- 10 Florida Keys Connecting Overseas to Advance Safe Travel (Florida Keys COAST) Pilot Project
- 11 \* Pinellas County Smart Community (2020 ATCMTD)
- 12 City of Sarasota CAV Project
- 13 LeeTran US 41 Transit Signal Priority
- 14 Collier Countywide Connected Traveler Information System (CTIS)
- 15 Train Vehicle Crash Avoidance Pilot Project
- 16 SR 29 Wildlife Detection
- 17 Lakeland Intersection Collision Avoidance Safety Program (iCASP) CV
- 18 Bee Ridge Corridor Smart Signals
- 19 Bluetooth to RSU Conversion in Orange and Osceola Counties
- 20 CV Smart Signal Lake County
- 21 "Just on the Phone" Reference Application
- 22 SR-40 ITS Safety Deployment
- 23 Pasco County SMART US-19
- 24 Hillsborough County Connected Vehicle Priority and Preemption System
- 25 I-75 and I-95 Queue Warning System
- 26 City of Clearwater Pedestrian Warning System
- 27 City of St Petersburg Smart Signal Corridor
- Project 28 South I-75 FRAME
- 29 District 7 Integrated Corridor Management
- 30 SR-869/SW 10th Street Connector TSM&O SWZ
- 31 U.S. 17-92 Connected Vehicle Deployment
- 32 Ped/Safe II U.S. 441/State Road 50



- 3 Gainesville SPaT Trapezium
- 4 Smart Signals Dashboard
- 5 AV Shuttles at Lake Nona
- 6 + THEA CV Pilot
- 7 Florida's Turnpike Mainline and Beachline CV Deployment
- 8 Pinellas County SPaT
- 9 Incident Response Vehicle Pilot Project
- 10 I-75 FRAME Gainesville
- 11 SR 434 CV Deployment
- 12 Downtown Tampa Autonomous Transit
- 13 + HART AV
- 14 + AV Shuttle at PSTA
- 15 I-75 Florida's Regional Advanced Mobility Elements (FRAME) Ocala
- 16 Orlando Smart Community (2017 ATCMTD)
- 17 SR 436 PedSafe Project City of Altamonte Springs
- 18 I-4 Beyond the Ultimate South Smart Work Zone
- 19 Gainesville Bike and Pedestrian Safety
- 20 FTE SunTrax
- 21 \* RSU Health Monitoring
- 22 First Responder
- 23 City of Tampa Advanced Traffic Management
- 24 SR 25/US 27/Okeechobee Road Smart Work Zone Project



1 2 2 4 2

Tallahassee

As of 8/26/2024



# **CAV Research Projects** in Florida

- Evaluate and document
- Test most cutting-edge use cases
- Accompany new CAV use case pilot project.

https://www.fdot.gov/traffic/its
/home/cav-research-projects



# CAV 2.0 (2025-2034) Overview



- Mainstreaming
- CAV infrastructure readiness
- Funding



# CAV 2.0 (2025-2034) Focus Areas













National CAV
Program
Alignment

Continued
Evaluation,
Testing, and
Demonstration

Education,
Outreach and
Partnerships

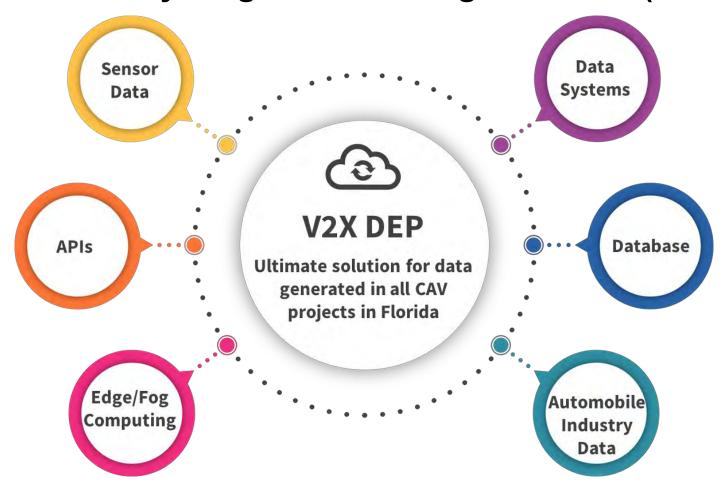
Communications
Technology
and
Applications
Implementation

Main-Streaming Infrastructure
Preparedness
for ADS and
AV

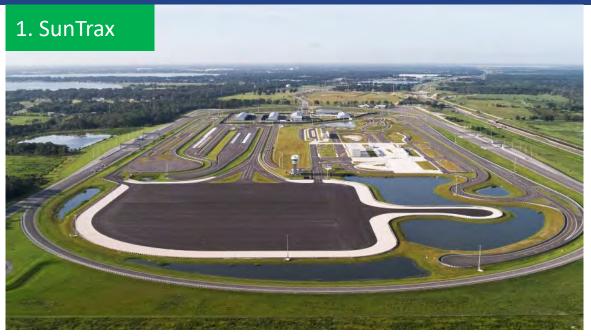


# **CAV Data Management and Sharing**

Vehicle-to-Everything Data Exchange Platform (V2X DEP)



#### Test Facilities: SunTrax, I-STREET, and TERL







I-STREET

TRANSPORTATION INSTITUTE UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA

2. I-STREET/UF



DISTRICT 6 95

**DISTRICT 4** 

DISTRICT 2

DISTRICT 5

DISTRICT 1

DISTRICT 7

# Thank You!









## **FDOT Deployments and Lessons Learned**



Jeremy Dilmore, P.E.

TSM&O Engineer
Florida Department of Transportation, District 5



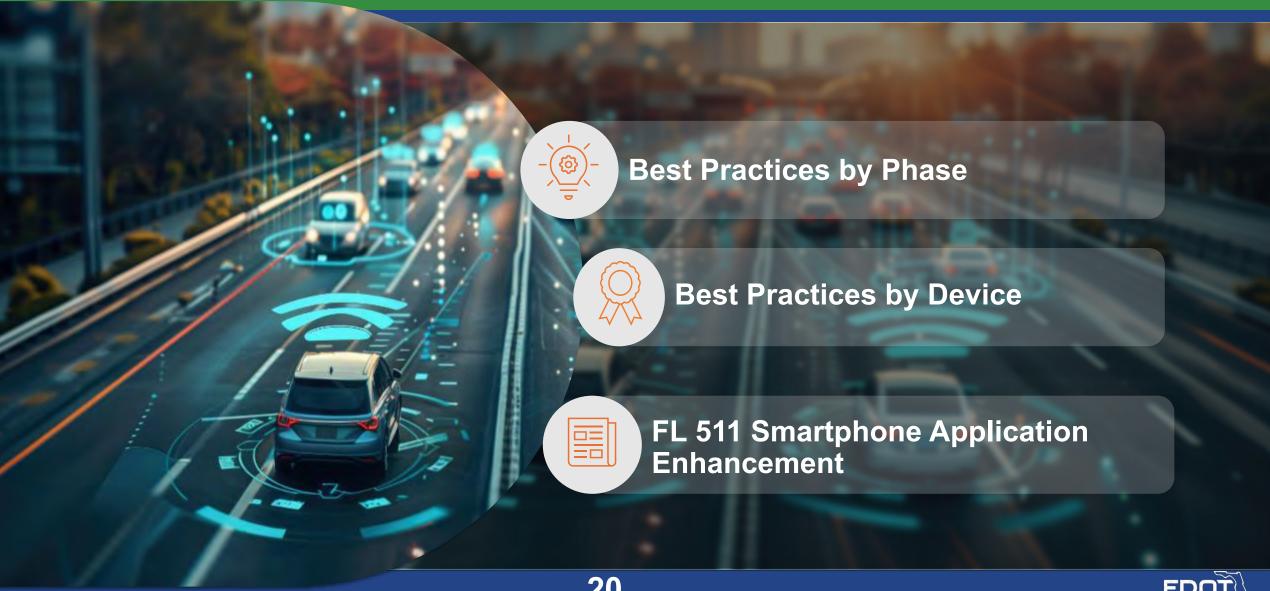
## **FDOT Deployments and Lessons Learned**

Jeremy Dilmore, P.E.

District 5, FDOT District 5 TSM&O Engineer
District 5 Traffic Engineering & Operations Office
Florida Department of Transportation



# Overview



### **CAV Planning Steps**

#### **Planning**

- Establish Goals and Objectives
  - Long Range Transportation Plans
  - o ITS/TSMO Master Plans
  - Projects
- Tie outcomes to applications
- Obtain Stakeholder Buy-in
- FDOT or local agency maintenance agreement
- Plan integration needs:
  - > FCC site registration
  - SCMS certificate support
  - V2X DEP integration
- Local agency coordination for network access

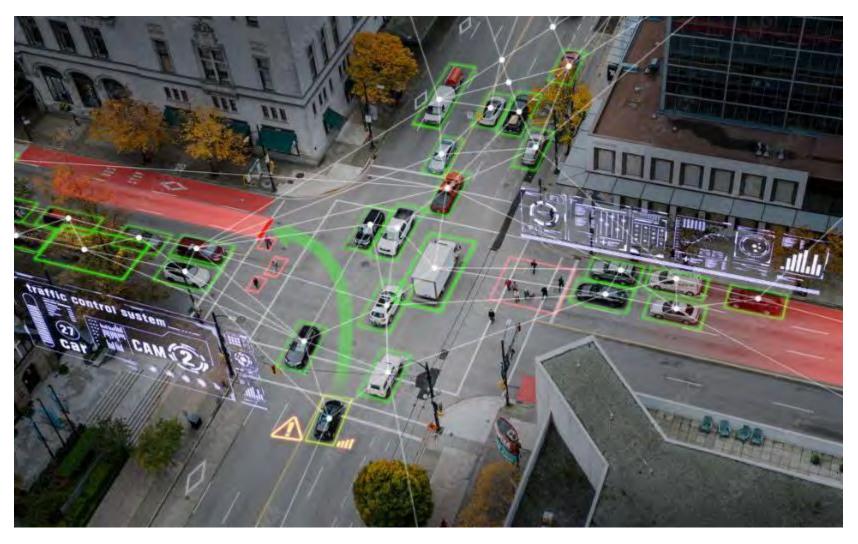




### **CAV Design Steps**

#### Design

- Contracting Method
- Freeway systems:
  - Physical support infrastructure and connectivity should be already in place
- Arterial systems:
  - Controller type
  - Controller firmware version
  - Cabinet space
  - Connectivity to the TMC
- Network configuration specifics
- FCC site registration data collection





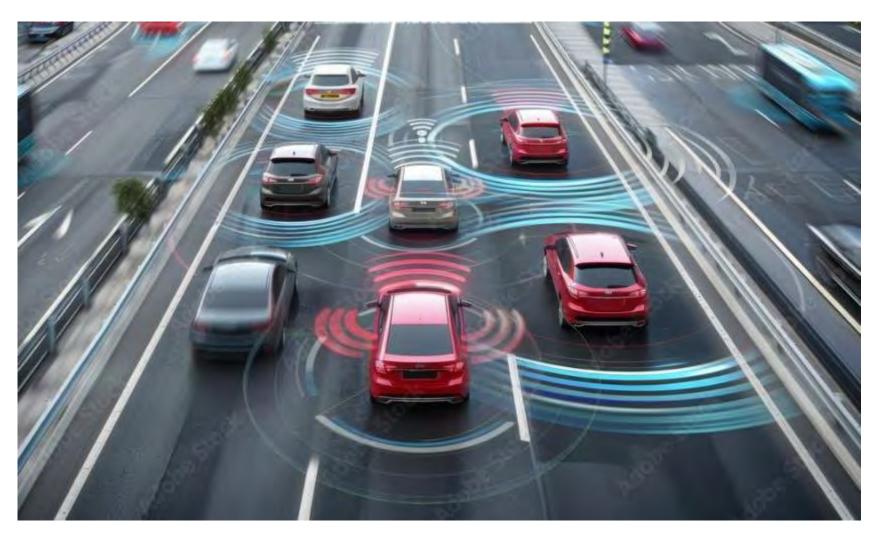
### CAV Implementation Considerations in Various Phases?

#### Construction

- Systems integration Who?
- Project acceptance testing
- Burn-in period

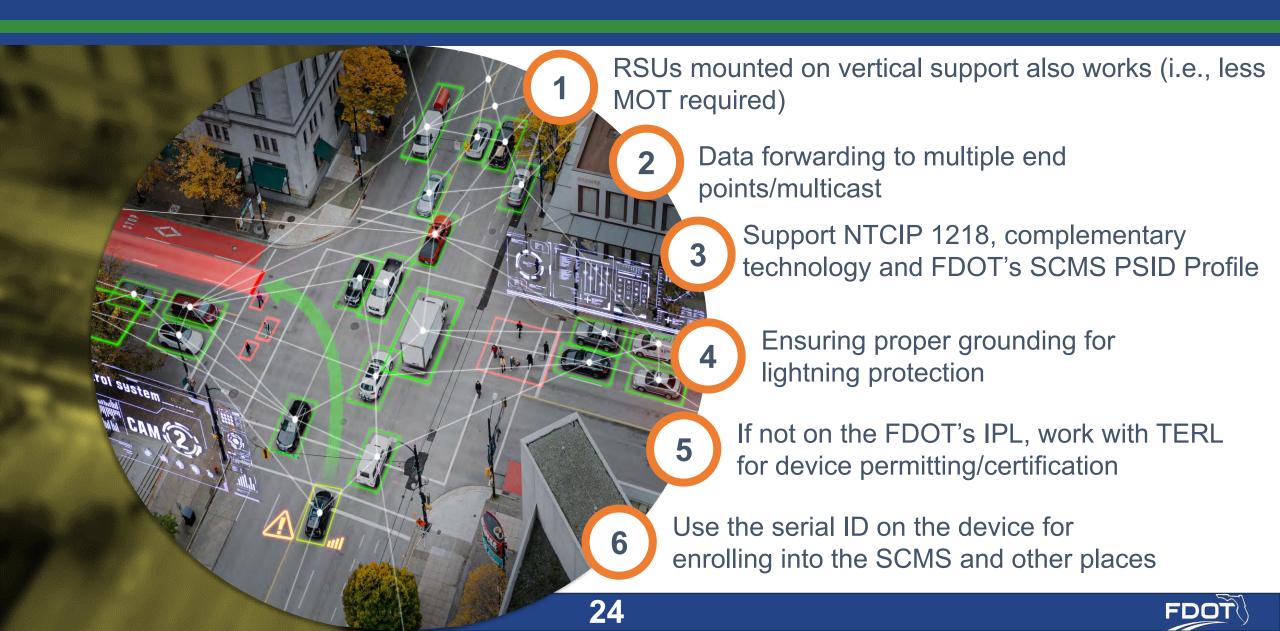
### Operation and Maintenance

- Hardware and software needs
- On-going maintenance of the accurate MAP
- Keep the FCC site registration up-to-date
- Network configuration and trouble-shooting
- Software licensing
- Monitor the status of the devices and data flow





#### **Best Practices: RSUs**



### **OBU Requirements and Considerations**



Cellular Connection Required



**Applications with Requirements** 



Installation Method Consideration



Plan for Operations and Maintenance



Early Engagement with Stakeholder



Enrolled in Statewide SCMS System

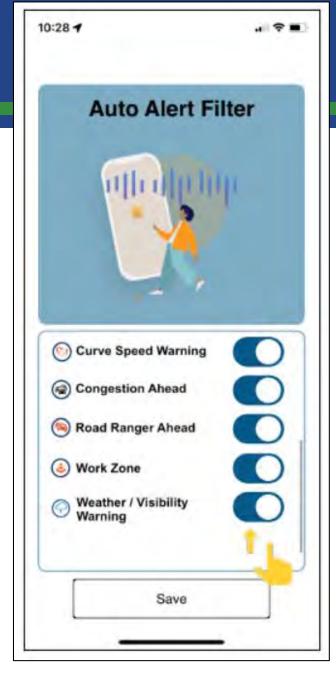






### **FL511 Smartphone Application Enhancement**

- Connected Vehicle Messages through FL511
  - Low Hanging Fruit to start leveraging CV technology benefits while OEMs work to increase penetration of equipped vehicles.
  - Allows safety related TIM messages to be provided to the public now using the FL511 Mobile Application in unequipped vehicles.





# Thank You!









### National Vehicle-to-Everything (V2X) Deployment Plan



**Dale Thompson** 

Senior Research Engineer, Enabling Technologies Team Leader, Office of Safety and Operations Research and Development, Federal Highway Administration

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# Agenda

- 1. National V2X Deployment Plan
- 2. Federal Grants
- 3. Technical Assistance and Resources
- 4. V2X Cohort meetings ITS JPO

# USDOT Leads Call to Action with Release of National V2X Deployment Plan

- The Plan provides a roadmap to nationwide deployment of interoperable, cybersecure V2X technologies.
- An official launch event was held at USDOT HQ on August 16 (pictured right).
  - Recordings from the press event and the panel are available at <a href="https://www.its.dot.gov/research\_areas/emerging\_tech/htm/ITS\_V2X\_CommunicationSummit.htm">https://www.its.dot.gov/research\_areas/emerging\_tech/htm/ITS\_V2X\_CommunicationSummit.htm</a>



## Path to Developing a Plan

August 2022 1st V2X Summit held after FCC court ruling limited

the use of certain V2X technologies. USDOT

committed to taking action and shared research

updates.

**April 2023** 2<sup>nd</sup> V2X Summit held to gather feedback to draft a

national V2X deployment plan.

October 2023 3rd V2X Summit held to unveil the draft National

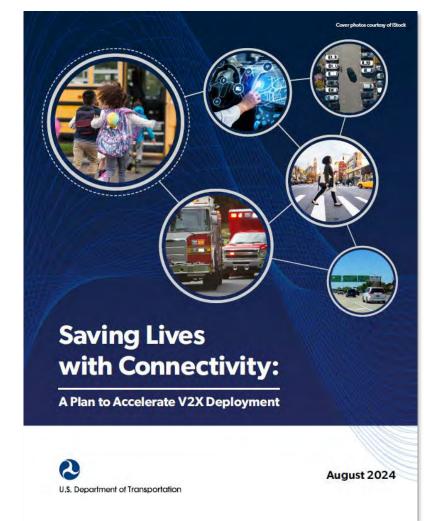
V2X Deployment Plan.

August 2024 National V2X Deployment Plan published,

incorporating public feedback received on the draft.



USDOT Leads
Call to Action
with Release of
National V2X
Deployment
Plan





Source: FHWA

#### Available for download at:

https://www.its.dot.gov/research\_areas/emerging\_tech/ htm/ITS\_V2X\_CommunicationSummit.htm



# Plan Overview



Outlines USDOT's vision and mission for V2X deployment.



Identifies the V2X stakeholder community and their respective roles and responsibilities.



Sets short, medium and long-term milestones and targets for the private sector and public agencies.



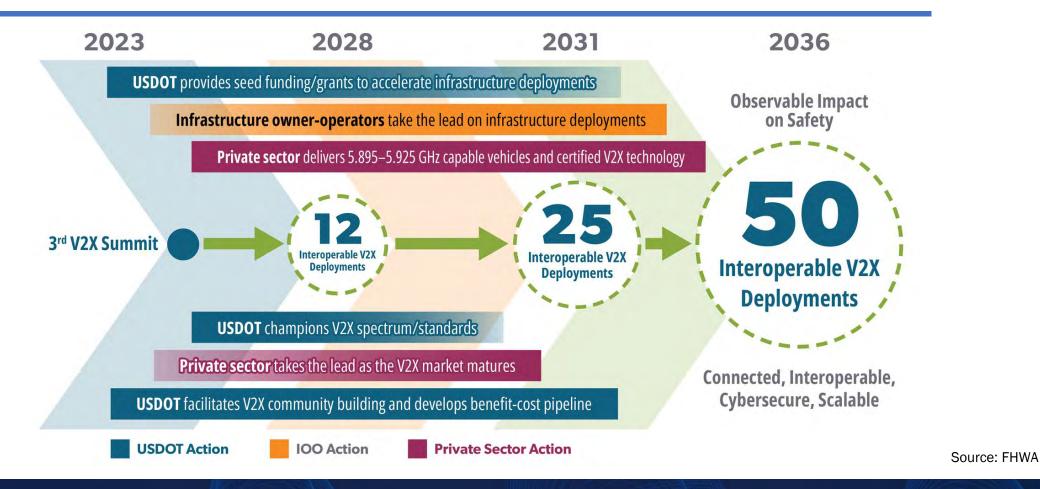
Summarizes resources and technical assistance to support agencies on their deployment journey.



Identifies activities to evaluate system performance and establish a stream of benefit evidence.



# **Creating Momentum Through Coordinated Stakeholder Actions**





# **Changes Made in Response to Stakeholder Feedback**

Feedback on Draft Plan	Changes Reflected in Final Plan
Aggressive Goals/Targets May Require Mandate vs. Market Forces	Clarified language to show goals/targets are aspirational, community goals and do not imply a legislative/regulatory mandate or dedicated federal funding.
Safety Benefits can Occur with or Without V2X	Clarified language that V2X works in tandem and may amplify safety potential with other safety countermeasures.
Seek OEM Commitment	Alliance Letter indicates that once FCC Rulemaking is complete, the OEMs can start to put V2X in production.

# Changes Made in Response to Stakeholder Feedback (cont.)

Feedback on Draft Plan	Changes Reflected in Final Plan
Funding Inconsistent with Goals/Targets	Clarified language to show goals/targets are aspirational, community goals and do not imply a legislative/regulatory mandate or dedicated federal funding.
Clarify Interoperability Definition	Incorporated high-level definition of interoperability from Saving Lives With Connectivity: Accelerating V2X Deployment NOFO.
Establish V2X Deployment Baseline	Added language about performing baselining activity and tracking deployments moving forward, as a separate effort.
Look Beyond 5.9 GHz	Emphasized commitment to LTE-V2X using the 5.9 GHz safety spectrum, complemented by a variety of communication technologies including Mobile Network Operators.

# ITS Grants, Challenges, & Deployment Programs





# **ATTAIN**





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**V2X Accelerator** 

# **Annual Federal ITS Grants**

Grant	Description	Annual Funding
Strengthening Mobility and Revolutionizing Transportation (SMART)	Provides grants to eligible public sector agencies to conduct demonstration projects focused on advanced smart community technologies and systems in order to improve transportation efficiency and safety.	\$100 million appropriated annually for fiscal years 2022- 2026
Advanced Transportation Technology and Innovation (ATTAIN)	Provides funding to deploy, install, and operate advanced transportation technologies to improve safety, mobility, efficiency, system performance, intermodal connectivity, and infrastructure return on investment.	\$60 million annually
Safe Streets for All (SS4A)	Focuses on comprehensive safety action planning and implementing those <u>plans</u> and is inclusive of all types of roadway safety interventions across the Safe System Approach (SSA).	\$1 billion/year over 5 years



# Interoperable Connectivity Accelerator Awardees



### ITS Technical Assistance Resources

- DOT Navigator and Federal Grants for ITS
- Smart Community Resource Center (SCRC)
  - ITS and Safety
  - Interoperable Connectivity (V2X)
  - Systems Engineering
- ITS Deployment Evaluation Resources
- ITS Trainings and Other Technical Assistance Resources



# **DOT Navigator**

### Focus on Helping to Develop Strong Discretionary Grant Applications



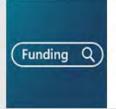
https://www.transportation.gov/dot-navigator

### What Do You Want to Do?



#### PREPARE A SUCCESSFUL GRANT APPLICATION

Get planning tips, checklists, and information on applying for federal grants



#### FIND FUNDING OPPORTUNITIES

Search grant opportunities to meet your community's transportation needs



### GET TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE RESOURCES

Find resources to get funding and build capacity to do transportation projects



#### LEARN ABOUT FUNDING AND MATCH

Learn about USDOT grant funding, including match requirements and flexibilities



#### ACCESS DATA AND MAPPING TOOLS

Access data and mapping tools to help write a strong grant application



### LEARN ABOUT THE BIPARTISAN INFRASTRUCTURE LAW

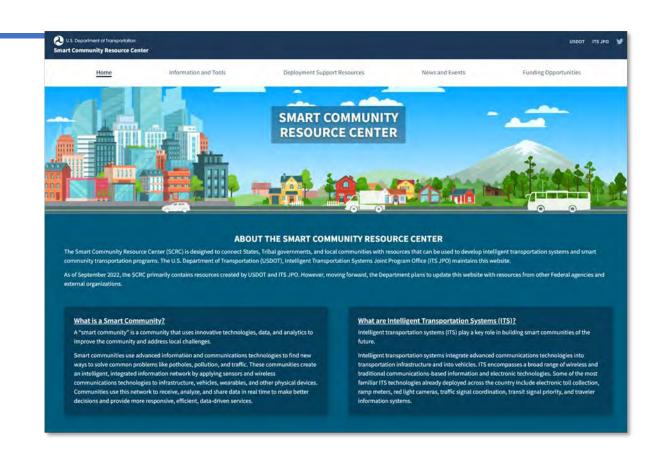
Get information to help access BIL funding programs



# Smart Community Resource Center (SCRC)

- Online resource supporting information sharing and technical assistance related to ITS and Smart Community deployments.
- The site will evolve over time to continue being a source of current information, data and tools to support ITS investments.





# Accelerating V2X Cohort Agencies (ITS PCB Program)







































































## **Foundational V2X Training**



### Thank You! Contact Information



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For updates, please visit:

V2X Communications

<a href="https://www.its.dot.gov/research\_areas/emerging\_tech/htm/Next\_landing.htm">https://www.its.dot.gov/research\_areas/emerging\_tech/htm/Next\_landing.htm</a>

V2XDeploymentPlan@dot.gov





# Federal Regulatory Landscape for CV's



John F. Kwant
Executive Director, Americas
5G Automative Association



# Federal Regulatory Landscape for CV's

John F. Kwant Executive Director, Americas

## **5GAA: A Global, Cross-Industry Association**

11 of the top 15 OEMs

**8** of the top 10 MNOs

**2** top smartphone vendors

Today, 5GAA unites **115 members** from around the world working together on all aspects of C-V2X

In September 2016, 8 companies teamed to create the 5G Automotive Association (5GAA) to help develop, test, and promote 5G standards

























### 5GAA – What We Do

- 5GAA's priority: execution and implementation of readily available connected infrastructure technology and services that lead to continued future development
- 5GAA's global ambition cascades into regional/national strategies (EU, US, APAC now incl. India)
- Go-To-Market opportunities to identify roadblocks for proposed use cases

### **MEMBERSHIP**

Build a representative membership & impactful partnerships

Drive active and enriching member engagement



### **Recent 5GAAA Efforts in US**

Contributed to National Roadway Safety Strategy

Pushed FCC Waivers for initial deployments of C-V2X Direct in 5.9 GHz

Collaborate with DOT and other Industry Trade organizations for final rules

Advocate with members of Congress for Smart Infrastructure funding

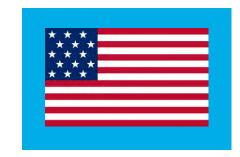
Dialogue with FHWA on Digital Infrastructure

Detroit Showcases on VRU protection and Day One Safety

Contributed to USDOT National Draft V2X Deployment Plan

Continue to highlight the risks of harmful interference in 5.9 and 6 GHz bands

Filed comments on BIS ANPRM on Connected Vehicles







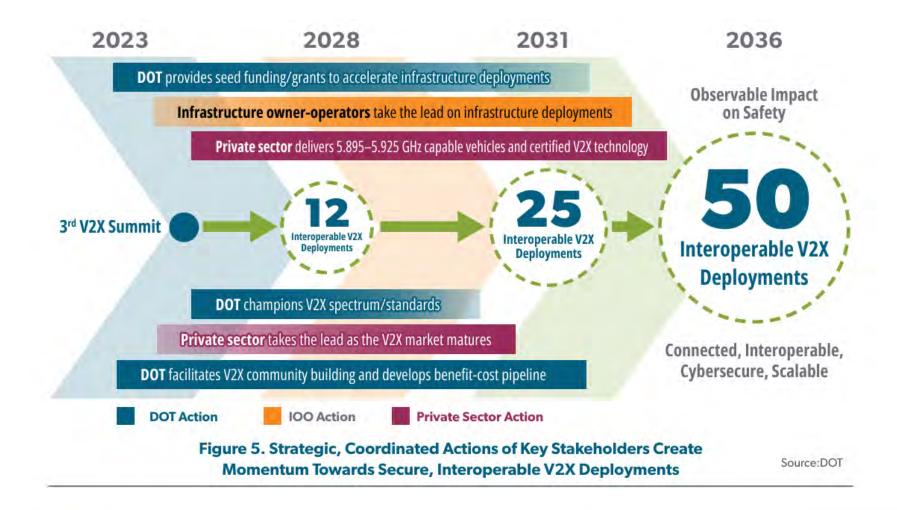


# Federal Government Entities Involved in Connected Vehicle Regulations

- Department of Transportation
  - Federal Highway Administration
  - ITS Joint Program Office
  - Volpe Center
- Federal Communications Commission
- Department of Commerce
  - National Telecommunications and Information Administration
  - Bureau of Industry and Security
- Department of Energy
  - Various National Labs
- NTSB
- U.S. Congress



## **DOT V2X Deployment Plan**





## FCC – 5.9 GHz Final Rules (Expected)

- Federal Communications Commission (FCC) Chairwoman has circulated the Final 5.9 GHz Band Report & Order for a vote
- It provides rules to enable C-V2X deployments in 5895-5925 MHz
- Approval expected within the upcoming weeks



# DOC - CV Notice of Proposed Rulemaking (NPRM) (Expected)

- Earlier this year the Department of Commerce/Bureau of Industry and Security (DOC/BIS) issued an Advance Notice of Proposed Rulemaking (ANPRM) regarding CV Technologies seeking:
  - Definitions
  - Supply Chain Mapping re: software + hardware from 'hostile foreign nations'
  - Security Protocols
- The NPRM is due this month and is expected to provide:
  - Scope of bans on CV software (1 year) and hardware (3 years); ban on AV software (1 year) sourced from 'hostile foreign nations'
  - Anticipating OEMs and Suppliers will have to self-certify to conformity
  - Expected to take effect January 2025



## DOE – CV's as an Enabler to More Efficient Transportation

- So how might the Department of Energy (DOE) encourage V2X deployment?
- DOE has long been interested in the potential of CV's to create more efficient traffic flows and thereby provide better fuel efficiency
  - Series of Advanced Research Projects Agency-Energy (ARPA-E) projects
  - Recent Vehicle Technologies Office solicitation featuring C-V2X
- Evidence of increased interest was in the workshop at the recent Automated Road Transportation Symposium (ARTS) in San Deigo





# Thank You!







Questions?

Moderator: Rudy Powell, Jr., P.E.

Chief Engineer of Operations, Florida Department of Transportation







# Thank You!

Moderator: Rudy Powell, Jr., P.E.

Chief Engineer of Operations, Florida Department of Transportation





# Potential Q&A Slides

### **CAV Data Security**

## **RSU Health Monitoring System**

# **Security Credential Management System**

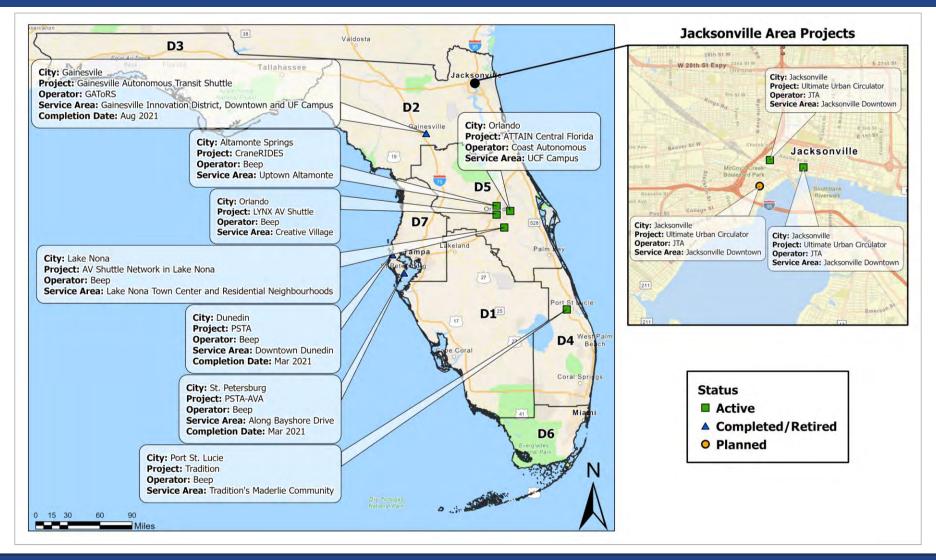


Connected and Automated Vehicle and System Components





# **AV Shuttle Projects**



# FCC Site Registration Support



Central Office supports District, regional and local agencies



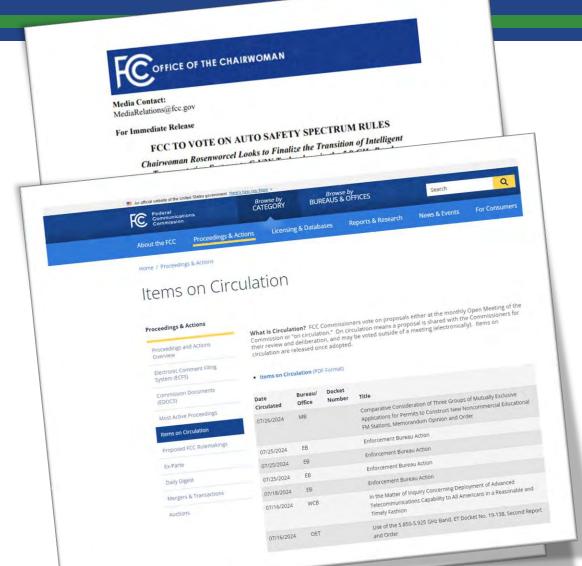
Collect field information and provide to CO using a template



CO Submits in the FCC system



FDOT provides build-out dates within one year of registration approval





### VISION

Enable a safe, efficient, equitable, and sustainable transportation system through the national, widespread deployment of secure, interoperable V2X technologies.

### Short-Term Goals (2024–2028)

### Infrastructure Deployments

- V2X deployed on 20% of National Highway System
- Top 75 metro areas have 25% of signalized intersections V2X enabled
- 12 interoperable, cybersecure deployments
- 20 grants in at least 10 states utilizing the 5.895-5.925 GHz band

### Vehicles

2 Original Equipment Manufacturers (OEMs) commit to 5.895-5.925
 GHz capable vehicles by 2028 model year

### MISSION

Accelerate deployment of secure, interoperable V2X connectivity using the dedicated 5.895-5.925 GHz spectrum and other available spectrum through collaboration and coordination across federal government, the public sector, and private industry.

### Spectrum and Interoperability

- 2 Security Credential Management System (SCMS) providers demonstrate interoperable security credentials management following secure by design principles
- 3 device suppliers and 2+ OEMs demonstrate interoperability
- FCC completes 2nd Report and Order on 5.9 GHz band

### **Benefits and Technical Assistance**

- 3 benefit/cost case studies, including at least one focused on vulnerable road user safety
- 25 active Accelerating V2X Cohort members
- 10 regional secure, interoperable connectivity hands-on training events



### Medium-Term Goals (2029-2031)

### Infrastructure Deployments

- V2X deployed on 50% of National Highway System
- Top 75 metro areas have 50% of signalized intersections V2X enabled
- 25 interoperable, cybersecure deployments
- V2X installed in 40% of the nation's intersections.

### Vehicles

- 5 vehicle models are 5.895-5.925 GHz capable
- 3 active deployments generate Infrastructure Owner-Operator (IOO) data used by 2 OEM production vehicles
- 4 suppliers, 3 OEMs demonstrate secure, interoperable connectivity

### Spectrum and Interoperability

- 5 V2X use cases demonstrated in the 5.895-5.925 GHz band
- 5 V2X use cases demonstrated beyond the 5.895-5.925 GHz band (i.e., other communications technologies, including network-based communications technologies)
- 20 public agencies demonstrate interoperability
- 2 providers utilize interoperable SCMS credentials
- 10 certified devices on the market

### **Benefits and Technical Assistance**

- 6 use cases (2 involving vulnerable road users) document V2X safety benefits/costs
- 50 active Accelerating V2X Cohort members author progress report



### Long-Term Goals (2032-2036)

### Infrastructure Deployments

- V2X fully deployed on National Highway System
- Top 75 metro areas have 85% of signalized intersections V2X enabled, a majority of which feature vulnerable road user safety applications
- 50 interoperable, cybersecure deployments
- Secure, interoperable 5.895-5.925 GHz operations across 50 states
- V2X installed in 75% of the nation's intersections

### Vehicles

- 6 OEMs have 5.895-5.925 GHz capable production vehicles for safety use cases
- 20 vehicle models are V2X capable

### Spectrum and Interoperability

- 5 V2X use cases operational in the 5.895-5.925 GHz band in all 50 states
- 5 V2X use cases operational beyond the 5.895-5.925 GHz band in 5 states
- 20 certified devices dominate deployed V2X technology base

### **Benefits and Technical Assistance**

- 10 deployments in operation for 5 years streaming benefits/ cost data
- 75 active Accelerating V2X Cohort members sponsor pooled fund projects



