

DRAFT (2022-11-18)



Florida Automated Vehicle Summit
(December 14-16, 2022)

Bringing the THEA CV Pilot to an End

DECEMBER 16, 2022

HIDEKI HADA, ADVANCED PRODUCT PLANNING OFFICE

TOYOTA MOTOR
NORTH AMERICA

Research &
Development



Toyota V2X Products

First introduced in 2015, ITS Connect products are adopted in approximately 263,000 vehicles (Japan).

- V2V and V2I applications

Emergency Vehicle Notification



Crossing Collision Prevention



Signal Change Advisory



Communicating Radar Cruise Control



Right Turn Collision Caution



Right Turn Collision Caution



- Available on popular mass-production models.



TOYOTA MOTOR NORTH AMERICA Research & Development

Tampa V2X Project Applications



In Service



Default Screen



System Error

V2V Warnings between V2V Vehicles



FCW

Forward Collision Warning



EEBL

Emergency Electronic Brake Light



IMA

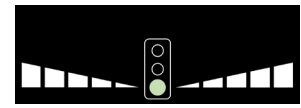
Intersection Movement Assist

V2I Warning & Information at Signalized Intersection



RLVW

Red Light Violation Warning



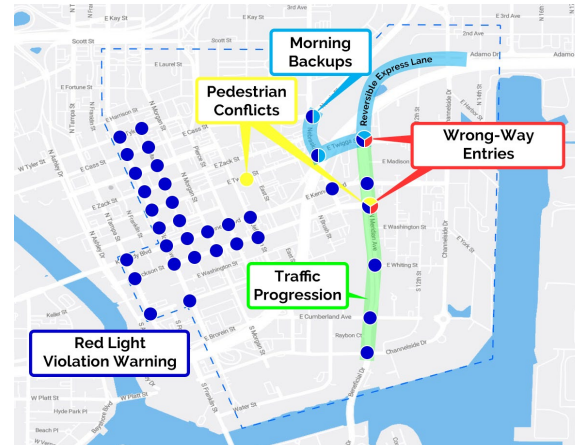
Signal Countdown

V2I Warning at Pedestrian Crossing



PCW

Pedestrian in Crosswalk Warning



V2I Warning at the End of Toll Expressway



ERDW

End of Roadway Warning

V2I Warning at Toll Expressway Entry



Wrong Way Entry



No Travel



Wrong Way Vehicle

WWE

Wrong Way Entry



Toyota Participation

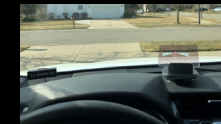
Connected Vehicle Pilot Deployment Phase 4 (Tampa)

Additional deployment of DSRC vehicles and V2X applications.

- 600 vehicles
 - 400 Brandmotion
 - 200 Honda, Hyundai and Toyota vehicles

Additional application

- V2I Red Light Violation Warning



Deployment started in September 2021

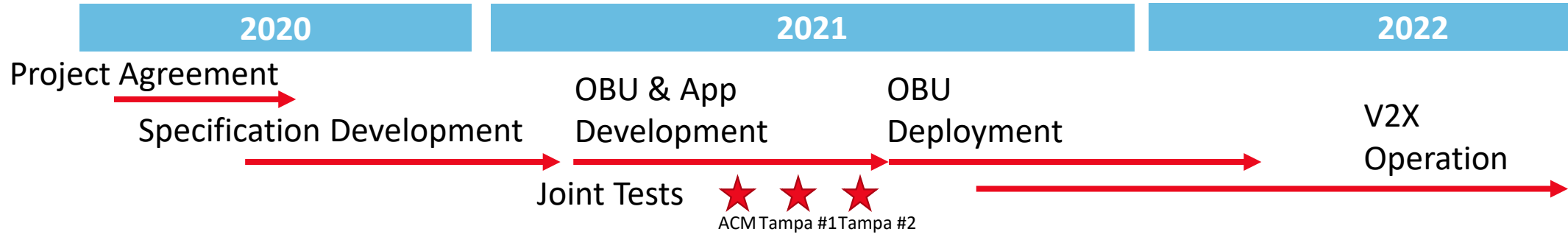
- Joint tests at ACM in May 2021, in Tampa in June & July 2021.



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Tampa V2X Project Applications



Application Development
(Weekly Project Meetings)



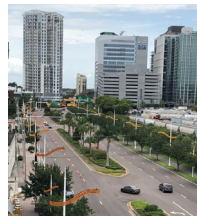
Tampa Joint Tests #1 (June)
(Closed Toll Road Test)



Preliminary Function Checks
(Ann Arbor)



(Closed Public Road)



Michigan Joint Test at ACM (May)
(Closed Test Course)



Tampa Joint Tests #2 (July)
(Public Road Confirmation)



(Closed Toll/Public Roads)



Lessons Learned

#1: Collaboration - Success
Leadership
Clear Goals

#2: Deployment Focus
Focus on “D” of R&D

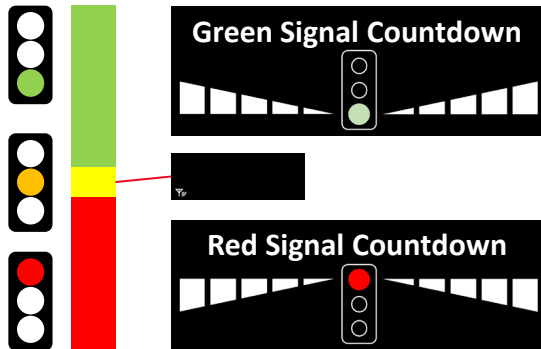
#3: Cooperative Challenges
Test Environment
Multiple Stakeholders



V2X Signal Countdown Evaluation

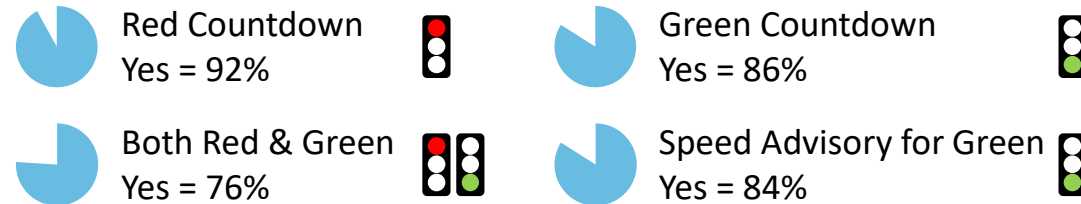
Field Evaluation

Evaluation using Tampa V2X environment

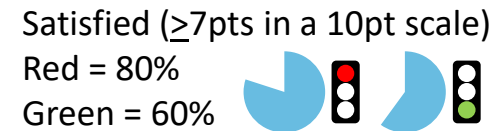


Evaluation Summary

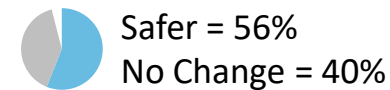
Do you want this application?



Are you satisfied with this application?

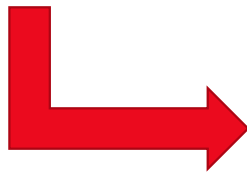
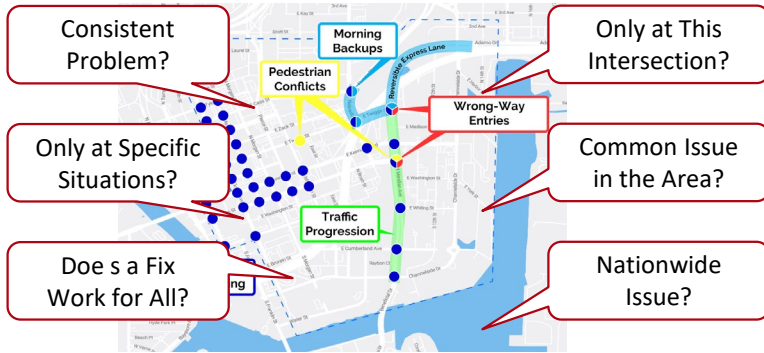
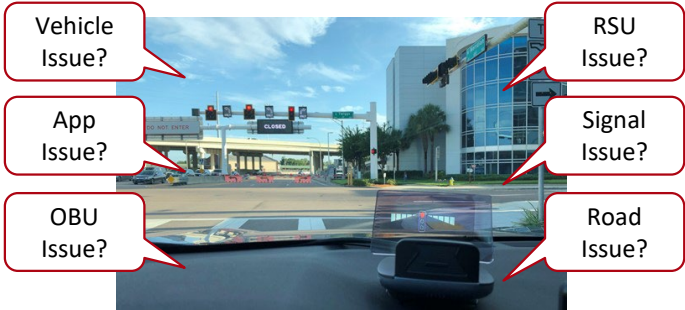


Does the information change driving?

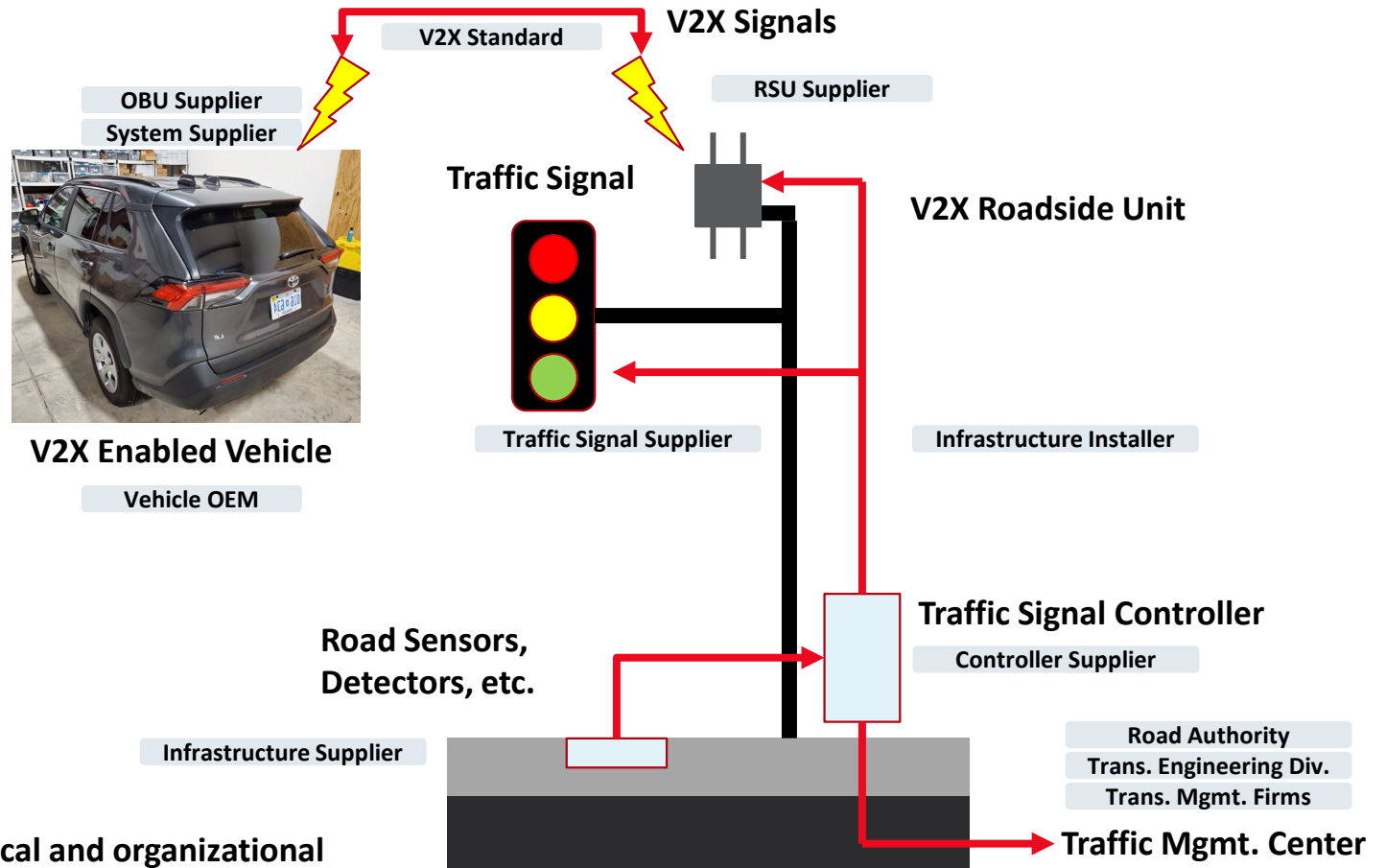


Cooperative System Challenges

Challenges in Root Cause Analysis



Both technical and organizational efforts are necessary for issue resolutions for each case.





Thank You!

- Great Project & People
- Great Outcomes
- Open the Door for the Future

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Ref.: Toward Ultimate Goals

What is the best solution for the society for the problem we want to solve with V2X?

- Problem: Crashes at signalized intersections
- Solution: V2X is “a” promising solution. We should explore many others, too.

Improve City Design



Traditional Signalized Intersection



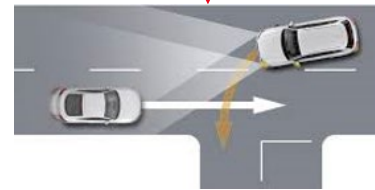
Improve Driver Behaviors



V2X Enabled Intersection



Infrastructure Solutions



Vehicle Solutions



Road Design Change

Ref.: Cooperative System Challenges

NTSB

Strong support for V2X for safety



Standards

Already exist



Other Regions

(Deployment Underway: gov't-ind. partnerships)

Japan (2015-)



Europe (2019-)



China (2021?-)



Cloud Alert

(Ex. HAAS Alert)



USDOT

Research on cooperative automation
Support V2X under SMART/ATTAIN grants



USA

Still unable to break the wall. Champion nor roadmap unclear.



Cloud Alert

(Ex. Waze)



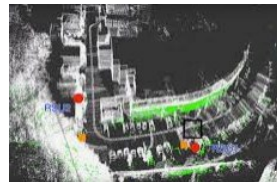
State DOT

Defend V2X spectrum
Lead & coordinate V2X deployment



Infrastructure & Sensing

Rapid advancement of sensing technologies
and data analytics



ADAS / ADS / Data

Rapid advancement of vehicle
technologies and data accumulation



Cloud SPaT

(Ex. Traffic Technology Services)



Research & Development