

# Automated Bus Consortium Program Overview

December 2022

ACCELERATING AUTOMATED TECHNOLOGY FOR TRANSIT SERVICES



# Original Concept – Fall, 2018

- Automated small vehicle shuttle technology is proven
- Appears feasible to transfer AV shuttle technology to full-sized buses (80-85,000 US market)
- Vendors need a market to cost-effectively produce these buses
- Original Concept: Joint procurement of 75 –100 Level 4 automated buses by consortium agencies



# Why Automation?

## TRANSIT CHALLENGES



Diminishing Safety



Diminishing Ridership



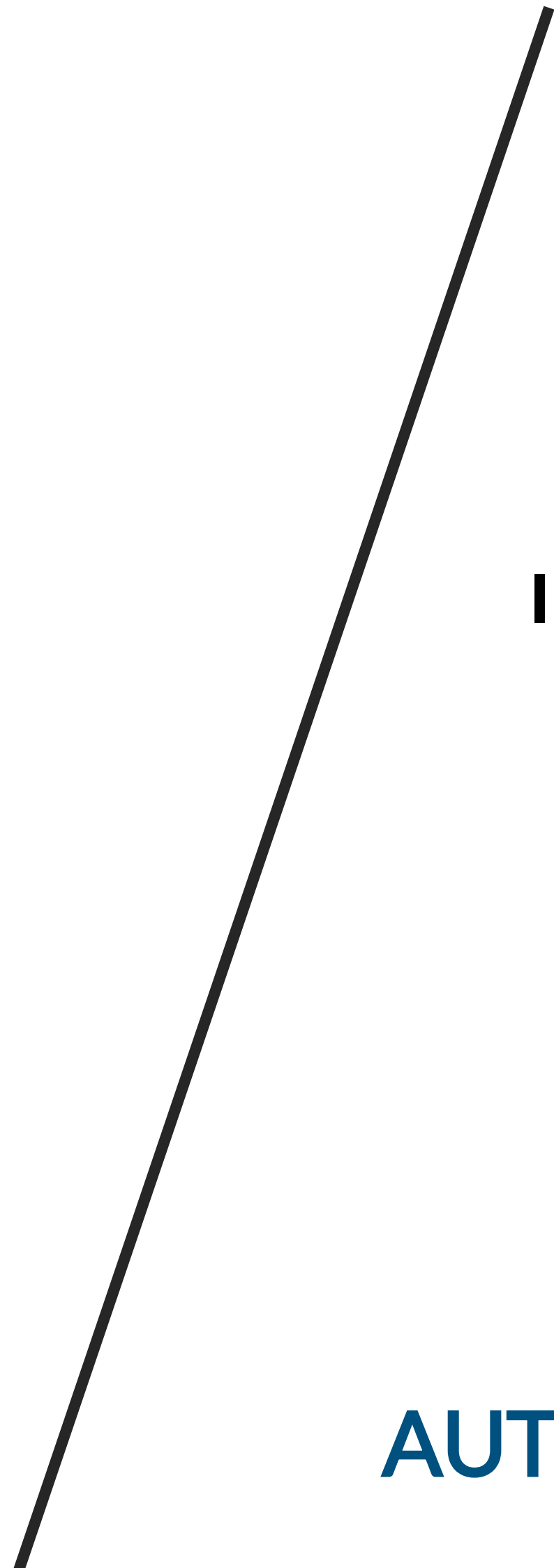
Reduction in Service Frequency



Increasing Operating Costs



Driver Shortages



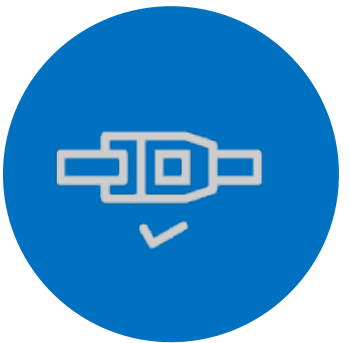
Enables Mobility on Demand



Improves Environmental Quality



Improves Safety of Systems through Enhanced Connectivity



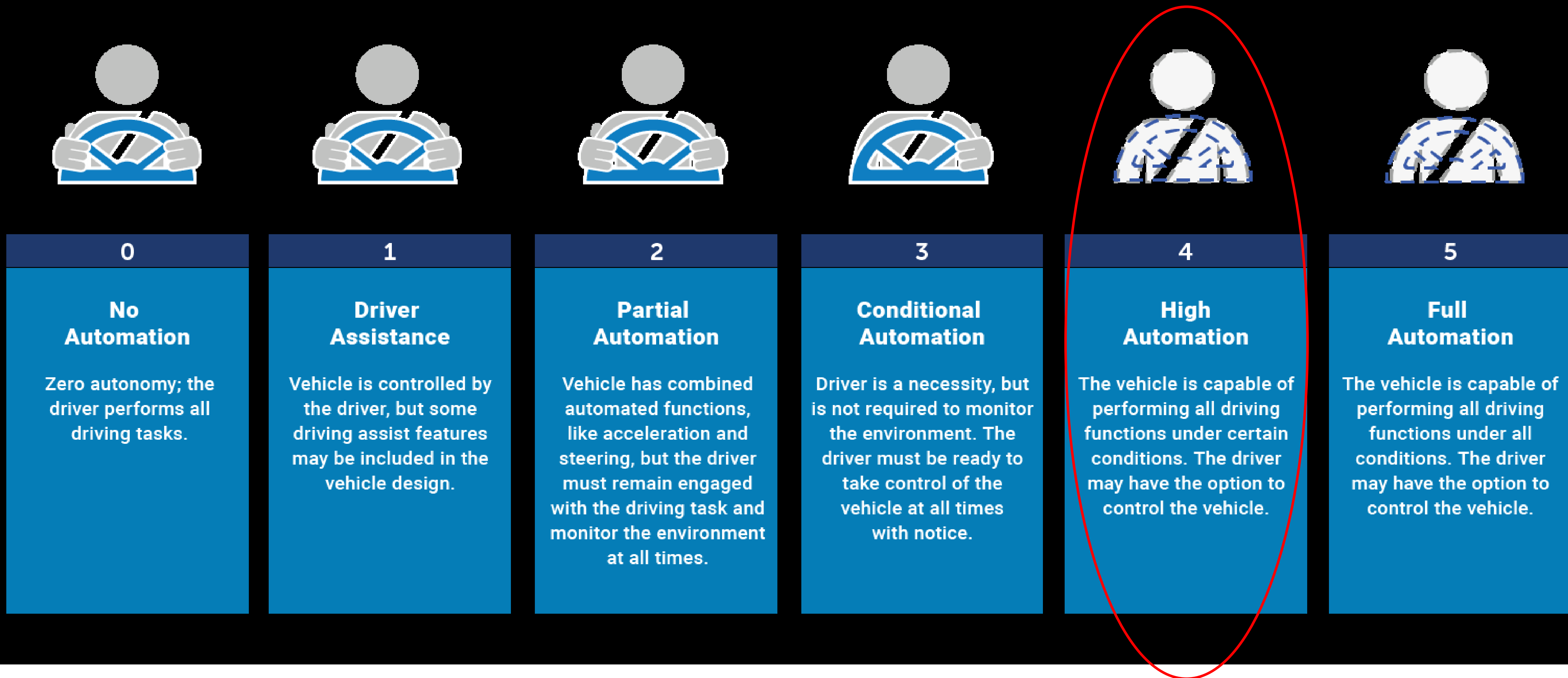
Improves Rider Experience



Optimizes System Operations



## AUTOMATED TECHNOLOGY BENEFITS



Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) /  
National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA)  
Levels of Automation

# ABC PROGRAM GOAL:

Deploy Full-sized, Full-speed Accessible, Level 4 Automated Buses



## Variety of Geographies

- Cold Weather
- Desert
- Hot and Humid
- Rainy



## Variety of Applications

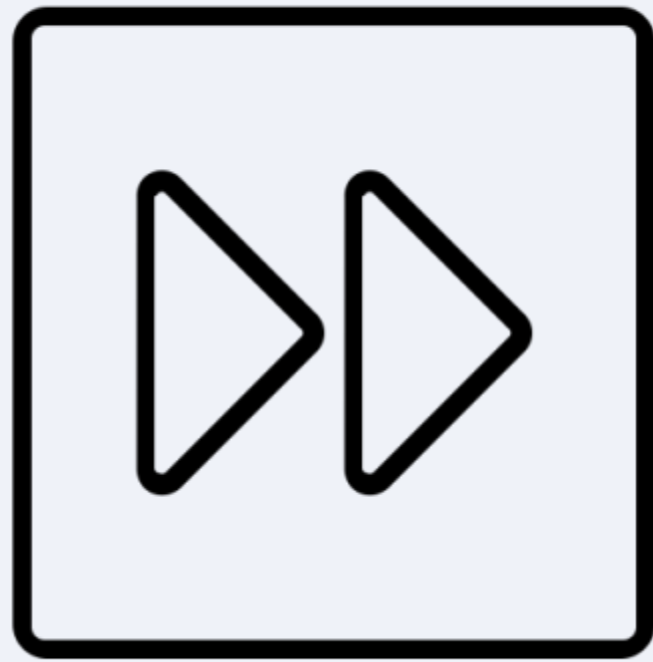
- Bus Rapid Transit
- Shuttle Service
- Arterial Rapid Transit
- Express Service
- Fixed-Route Service
- Point-to-Point
- Maintenance Depot



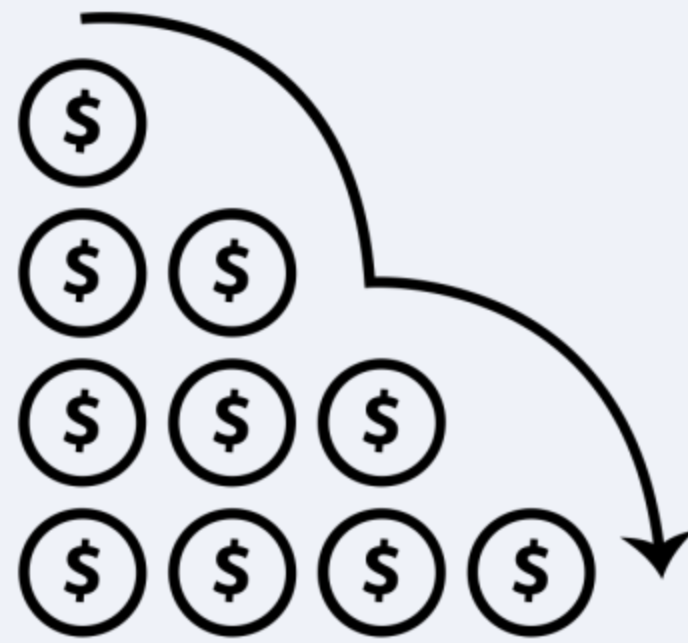
## Variety of Vehicle Options

- New Vehicles
- Retrofit Existing Vehicles
- **Electric Vehicles**
- CNG Vehicles
- Diesel Vehicles
- Hydrogen Fuel Cell

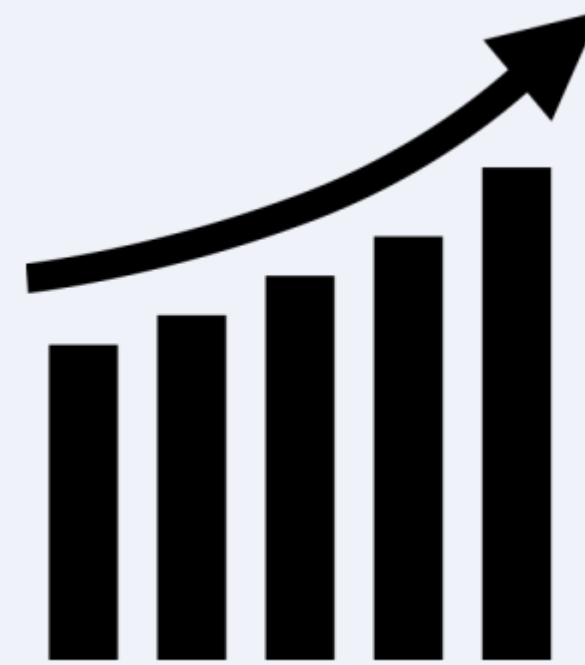
# Value of the Consortium



**Accelerate Technology  
Development and  
Deployment**



**Reduce Planning and  
Procurement Costs**



**Stimulate Technology  
Demand**



**Shared Lessons Learned**

# Agency Status for Phase 2A

AGENCY	STATUS
Houston METRO	Work Underway
CATA / Michigan State University	Work Underway
Huron Transit/Saginaw (Michigan)	Work Underway
MARTA (Atlanta)	Work Underway
Dallas Area Rapid Transit (DART)	Work Underway
Sun Tran / RATP Dev (Tucson)	Work Underway
MetroLINK (Moline, IL)	Work Underway
New Jersey Transit	Work Underway
City of Detroit	RFP in Process
Other Agencies	In Conversation





# Automated Bus Technology: Can the Vendors Produce the Desired Bus?

Overview of Automated Bus Consortium Program



# ABC Industry Forum (9.12.19)

- **Industry Forum Attendance**
  - 120 individuals (54 bus/technology companies;  
23 ABC/other public agencies/academia)
  - One-on-One meetings with 21 companies
- **Input from Attendees at Industry Forum**
  - Aggressive schedule to automate all environments
  - Pilot project variety creates complexity for software development
  - Possibly limit types of pilot projects to implement
  - Need to structure study for “safety”
  - Consider grouping pilot projects for phased deployment approach



# Recent Automated Bus Announcements

## New Flyer Announces Level 4 Automated Bus – 1.29.21

- Pedestrian detection and avoidance
- Precision docking
- Vehicle-to-Vehicle communication for safe platooning.
- Vehicle-to-Infrastructure communication
- Deployment in 2023 on Hartford BRT (IMI FTA Grant)



## ADASTEK / KARSAN Level 4 Automated Bus – 2.02.21

- Speed: Up to 40 mph by Dec 2021; up to 55 mph by 2022
- Deploying pilots in Europe
- Level 4 testing at Michigan State University
- University of Michigan testing in adverse weather



# Proposals Submitted in July





# Key Elements of ABC Specification

1. Base Bus Specification (leverage APTA White Book)
2. Bus Electrification (leverage APTA White Book)
3. Automated Driving System (ADS) (new, leverage Industry input)

**NOTE:** In order to participate in the procurement, the FTA requires the agency name and approximate number of buses to be purchased must be included in the procurement documents.



**Stage 1**

- **Operational Design Domain (ODD)**
  - Bus service routes (local roads, arterials, freeways and highways) with speeds governed by service route speed limits, including intersections
  - Varying lighting and weather conditions
  - Maintenance yard (navigation and task execution)
- **Behaviors**
  - Acquire and navigate service routes including bus stops
  - Merge at speeds below 45mph
  - Calculate and track estimated time to arrival for bus stops
  - Track OTP *(optional)*
  - Lane navigation, lane changes
  - Detect and navigate intersections controlled by traffic signals, and 2- and 4-way stop signs, and at **railroad crossings**
  - Interact with bus stops - boarding, alighting passengers
  - Maintain passenger counts *(optional)*
  - **Initiate opportunity charging if available and required**
  - **Cooperative Driving Automation (Platooning) *(optional)***
- **Functionality**
  - Component and critical system redundancy
  - Comfortable passenger experience
  - Manual takeover, and relinquish control to the ADS
  - Prevent unauthorized access
  - Monitoring and logging of internal systems
  - DDT Fallback and MRC
  - Perform all OEDR
  - Wireless communication (WiFi, Cellular)
  - Physical and electronic security
  - Manage deployment and verification of over-the-air updates
  - **Monitor state of battery charge if battery electric propulsion**
  - **Event Data Recorder (SAE J1698\_2017)**
  - **Application programming interface (API)**
  - **ADAS coordination**

**Stage 2**

- **Stage 1 plus:**
  - **Operational Design Domain (ODD)**
    - Does not require modifications to the environment
  - **Behaviors**
    - Detect and navigate intersections with flashing yellow ball, red flashing ball, all-way flashing red
    - Continue past bus stops with no waiting passengers and no requested stop *(optional)*
    - **Adjust opportunity charging time based on performance goals**
    - **Cooperative Driving Automation (Platooning) *(optional)***
  - **Functionality**
    - Transit signal priority (TSP) *(optional)*
    - SCMS for DSRC (if any)

**Stage 3**

- **Stage 2 plus:**
  - **Operational Design Domain (ODD)**
    - Detect degraded pavement conditions *(optional)*
    - Detect and respond to emergency vehicles
  - **Behaviors**
    - Plan and execute a safe return route *(optional)*
    - Merge at speeds above 45mph
    - Execute an unprotected left turn
    - Detect and navigate intersections with yield signs and flashing yellow arrows
    - **Cooperative Driving Automation (Platooning) *(optional)***
  - **Functionality**
    - Keep log of passenger count per stop
    - ADA: Detect and secure wheelchairs, detection and interaction with other impaired passengers *(optional)*
    - Configurable TSP
    - Unsupervised OTA Updates *(optional)*

**Additions since March, 2020**

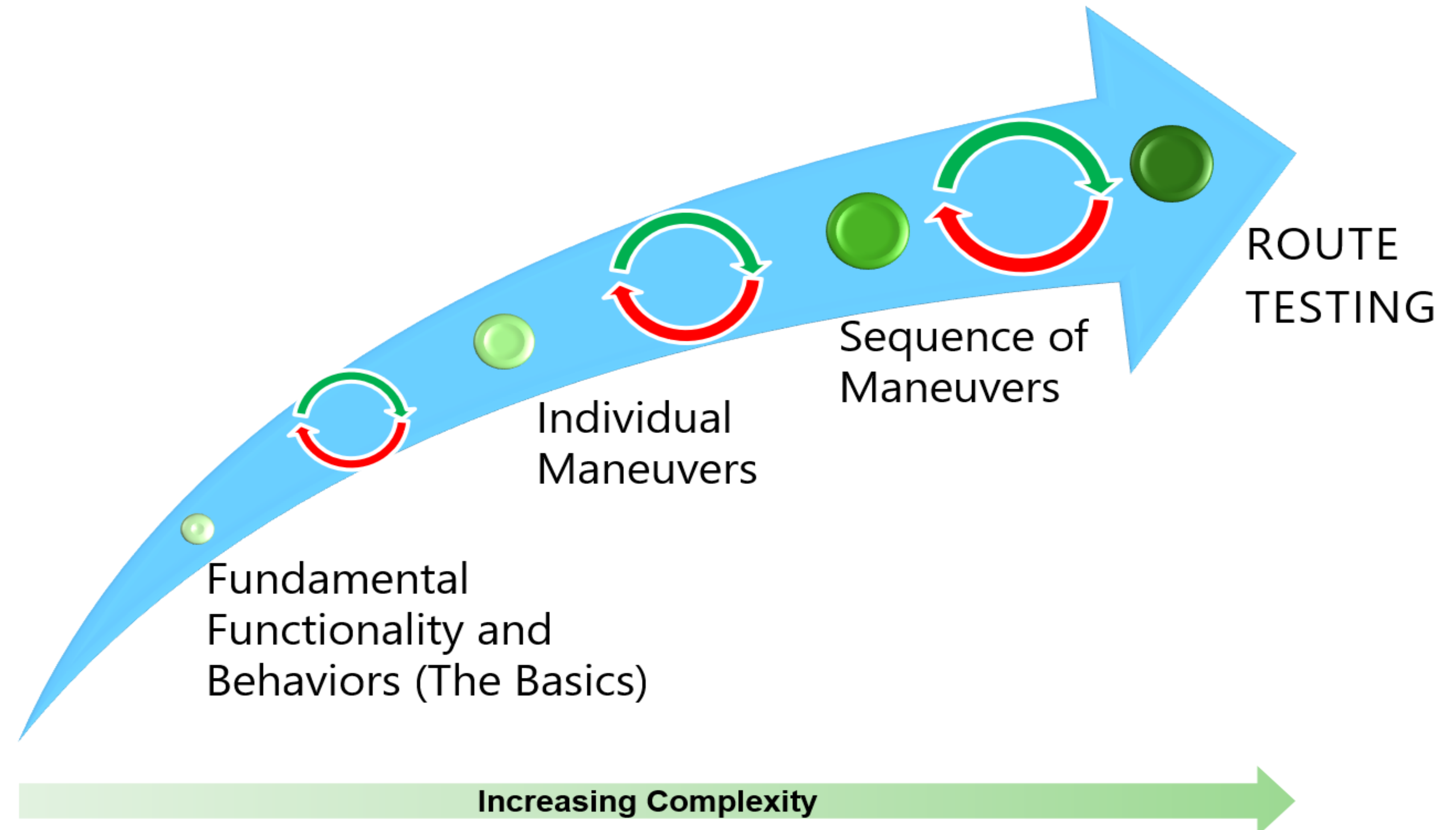


# Testing/Certification

Overview of Automated Bus Consortium Program

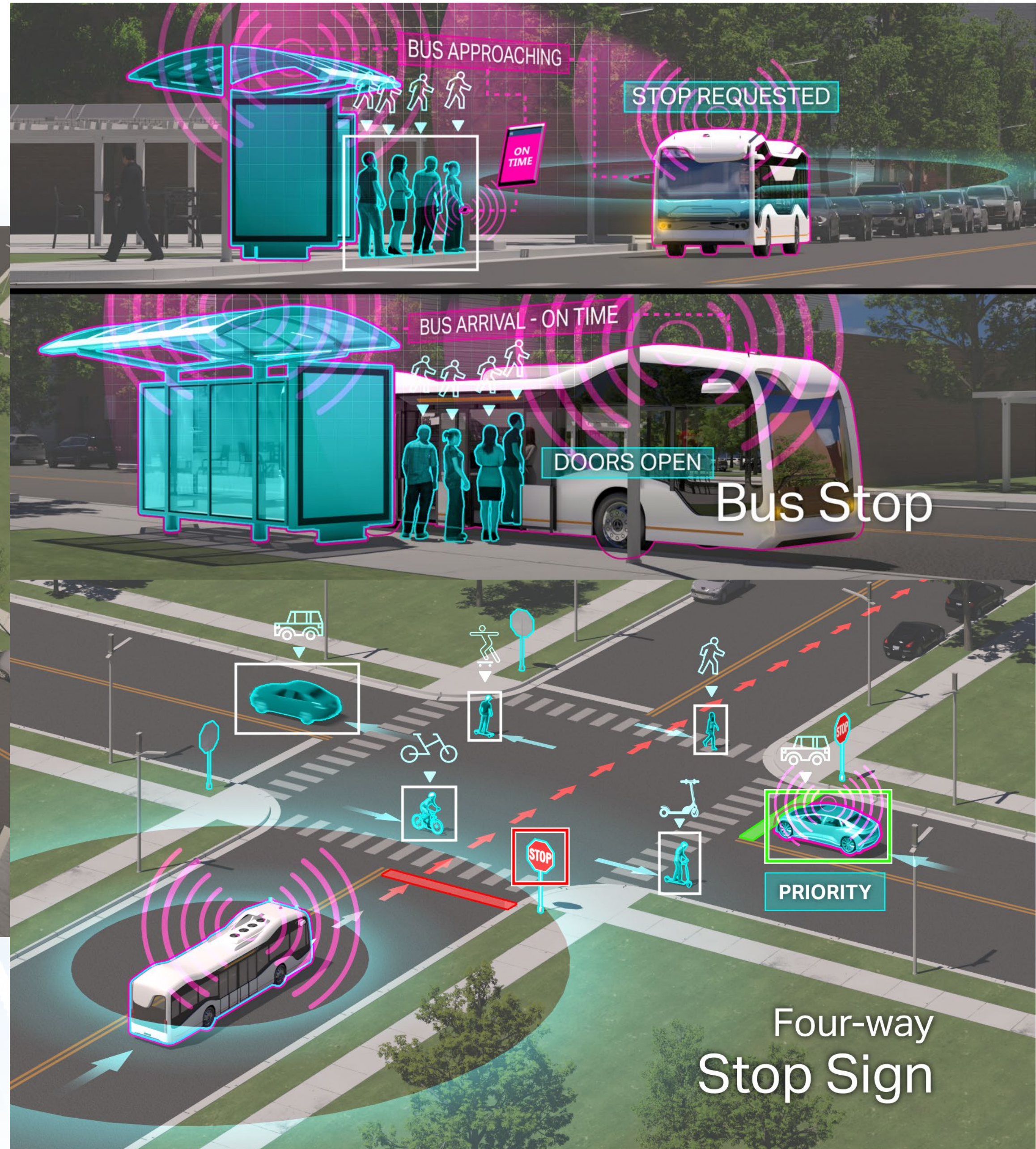


# ADS TESTING PROGRESSION AND SELF CERTIFICATION





# ADS Scenarios

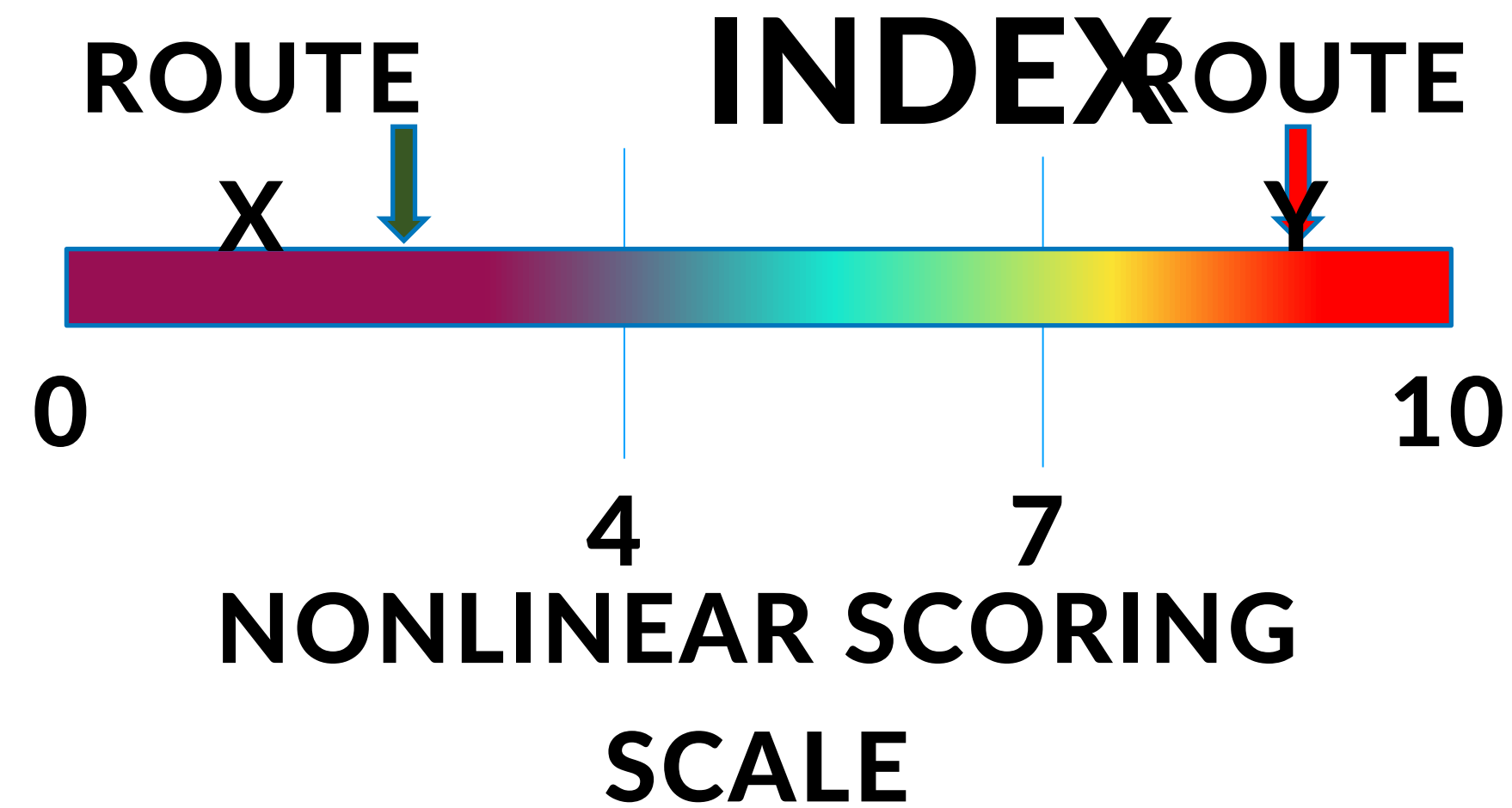




# CV/AV Route Readiness Analysis



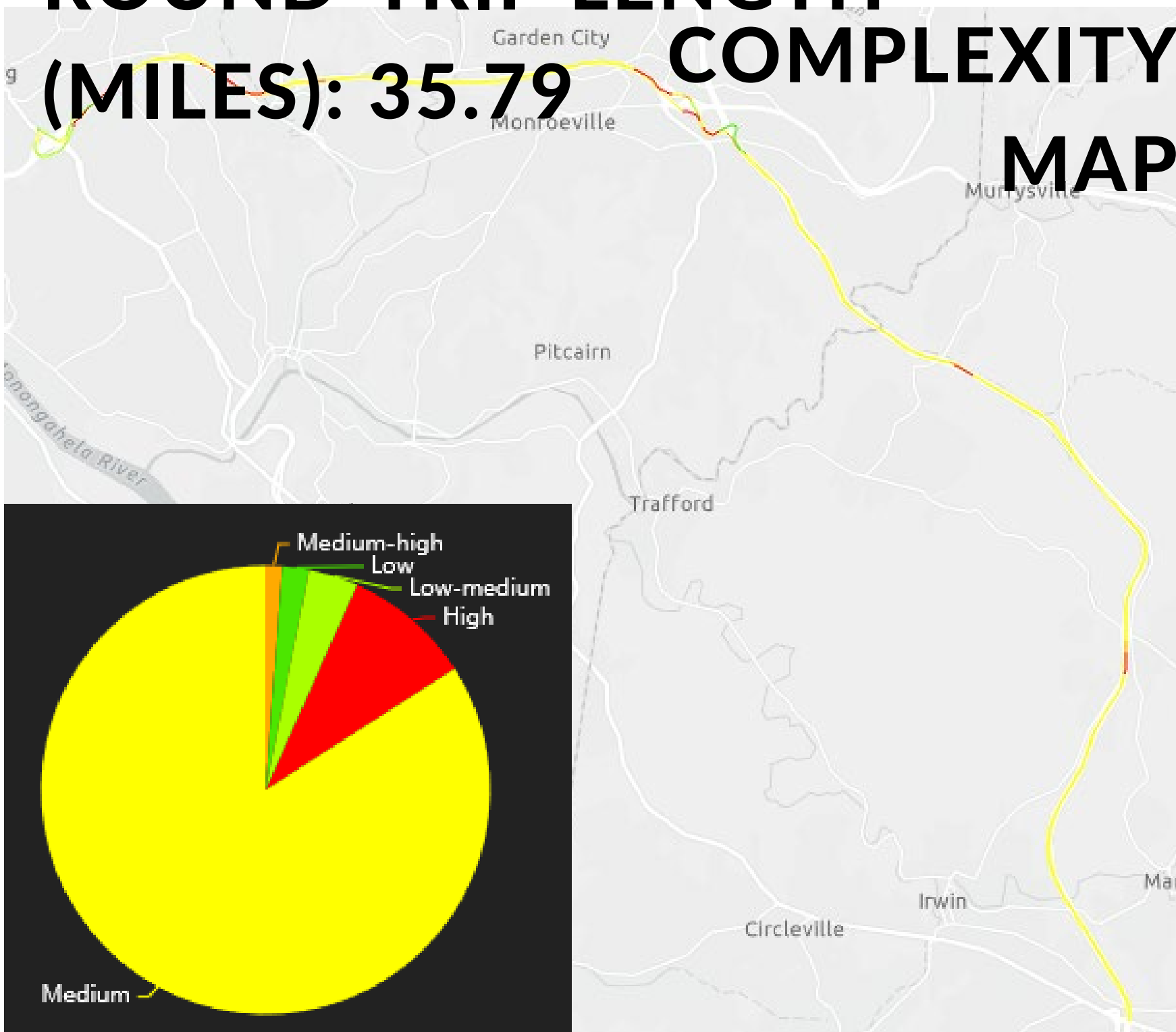
## ROUTE ANALYSIS COMPLEXITY



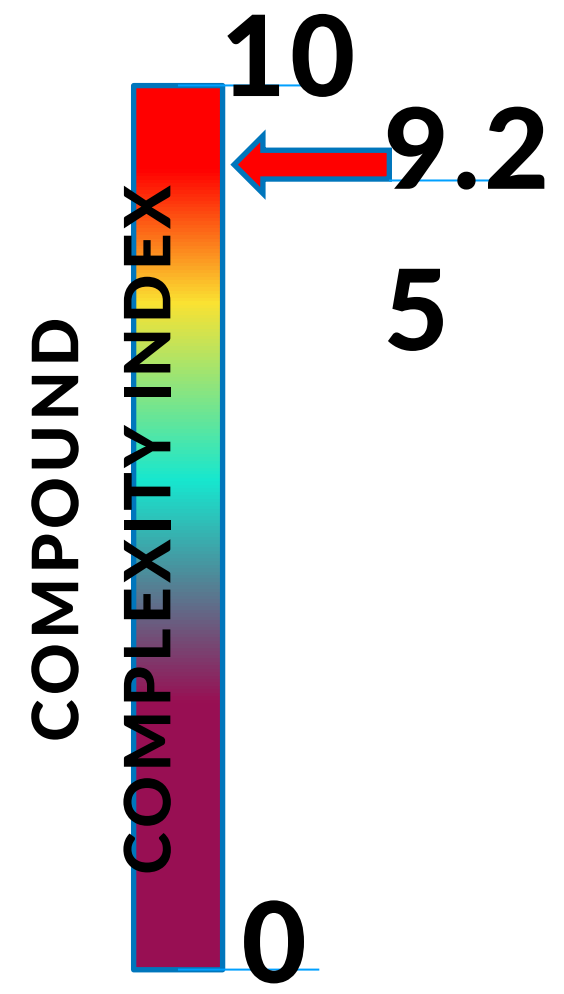
# ADS COMPLEXITY ANALYSIS AND ROADWAY READINESS: PLATOONING I-76 TO I-376

ROUND-TRIP LENGTH (MILES): 35.79

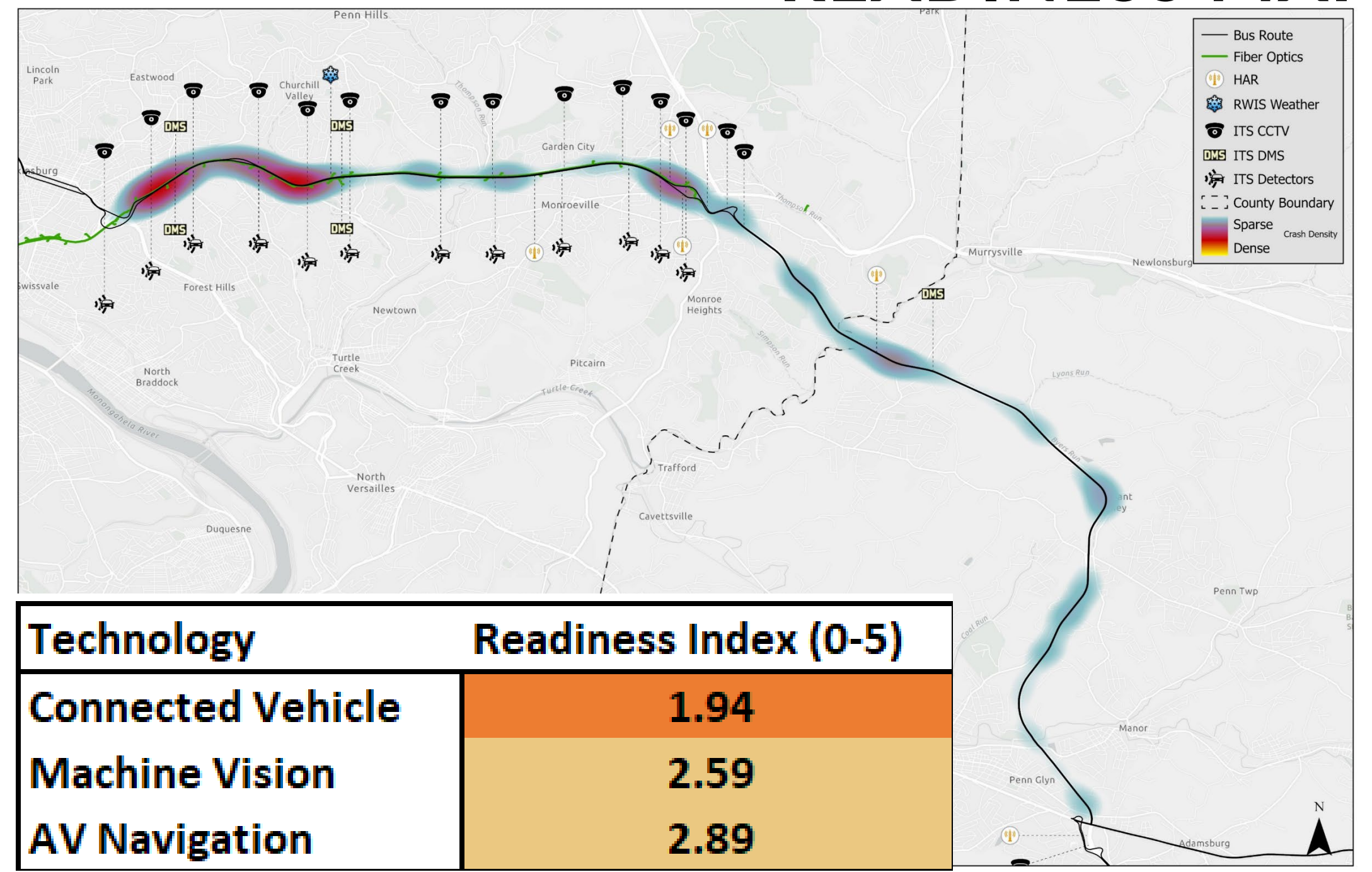
COMPLEXITY MAP



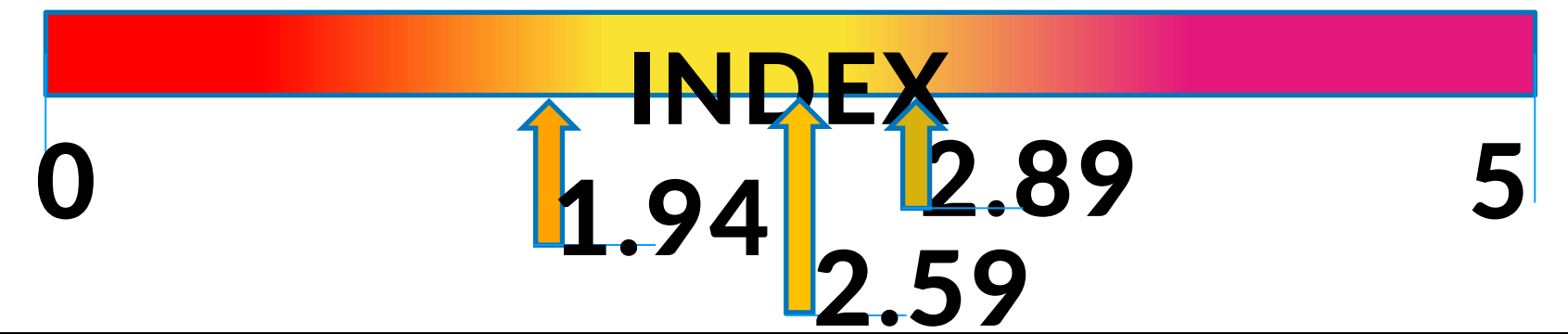
## PLATOONING I-76 TO I-376



## READINESS MAP

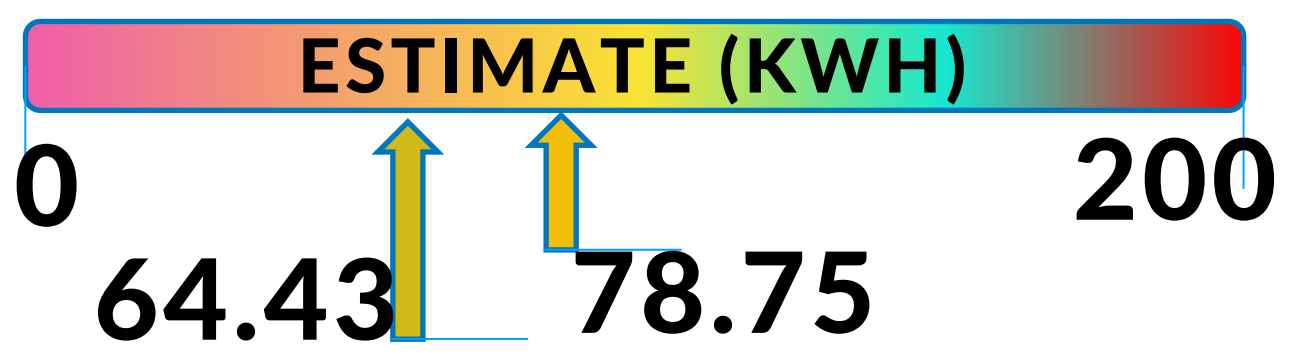


## ROADWAY READINESS



## COMPLEXITY DISTRIBUTION BY LENGTH

### ENERGY CONSUMPTION ESTIMATE (KWH)



### Readiness Index Description

Level 0	---->	Roadway presents serious challenges to readiness for CVs or AVs
Level 1	---->	Roadway has significant restrictions on the deployment of CVs or AVs
Level 2	---->	Roadway is moderately ready for CVs or AVs, but still poses significant challenges for effective deployment
Level 3	---->	Roadway is moderately ready for CVs or AVs, but may still pose challenges for effective deployment
Level 4	---->	Roadway is highly ready for CVs or AVs, and the remaining challenges are relatively minor
Level 5	---->	Roadway is highly ready for CVs or AVs with few or no remaining challenges for deployment

# ABC Procurement Process

# Phased Approach from Feasibility to Implementation

1

## Feasibility Phase (complete)

- Service Visioning/Pilot Projects
- National & Local Outreach
- Vehicle Specification
- Electric Charging Strategy
- Financial Planning
- Regulatory Clearance
- Risk Register
- Deployment Strategy
- Go/No-Go

GO/NO-GO

GO/NO-GO

2

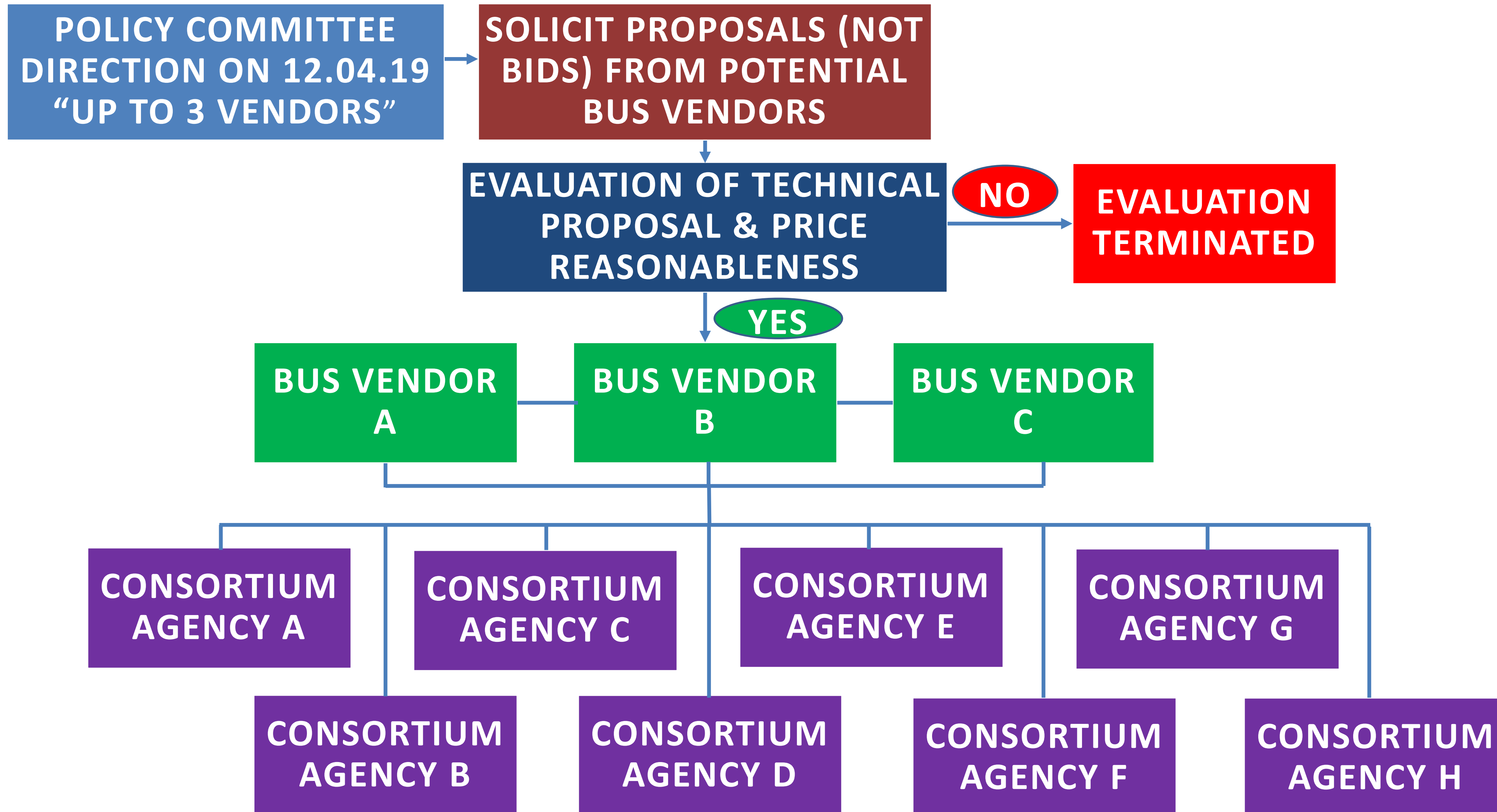
## 2A. Auto Bus Procurement (10/20 – 9/22)

- Bid, Evaluate, Negotiate, and Award
- Testing Plan
- Funding Plan
- Electric Charging Design
- Regulatory Clearance

## 2B. Deployment (10/22 – 10/24)

- Infrastructure Design
- Technology Testing
- Deployment/Construction
- Operation
- Evaluation
- Next Steps

# Approach for Selection of “Multiple Vendors”: Cooperative Procurement Led by MDOT



# Agencies Can Still Participate in Merged Phase 1 and 2A

## Amounts Paid by Original Agencies

- \$100,000 fixed price
- Fixed price due to cost sharing for many tasks
- \$95,000 for Phase 2A

## Amounts to be Paid by New Agencies

- \$100,000 fixed price to cover Phase 1 and Phase 2A

## Procurement Methods Vary

## Work Program and Cost by Task Available





# Discussion/Questions